

# Cloud Optical Properties: MODIS Standard & MODIS-VIIRS Continuity Products

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MODIS/VIIRS Atmosphere Discipline Breakout Meeting  
WebEx, The Internet  
16 November 2020

# Topics

- MODIS standard cloud products (**MOD06, MOD08**)
  - C7 major activities (*supported under ROSES-17 A.37 TASNPP*)
- MODIS-VIIRS continuity cloud products (**CLDPROP**)
  - Continuity paradigm refresher
  - Example results
  - Product status and ongoing efforts
- Other cloud team updates of interest

# MODIS Standard Cloud Products

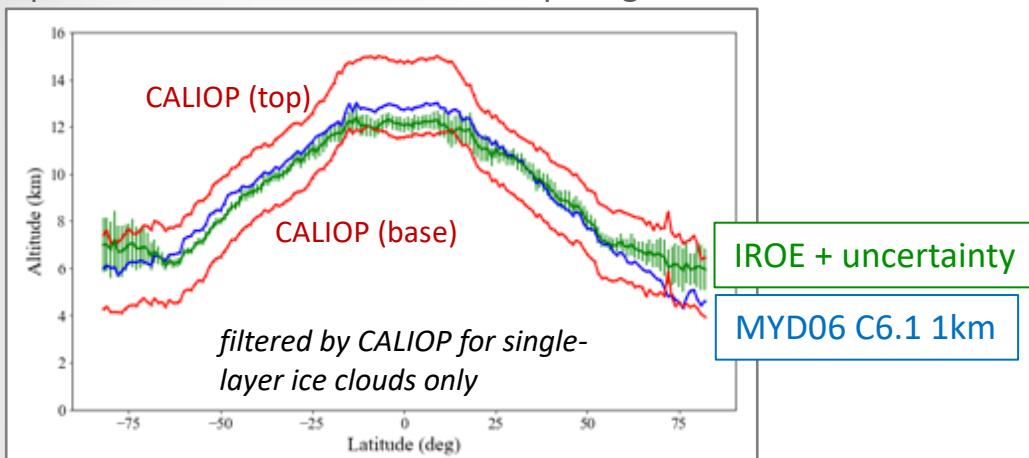
MOD06 (Terra), MYD06 (Aqua)

# C7 Major Activities

- MOD06 product and algorithm updates
  - Currently in science testing at MODAPS:
    - Pixel-level radiative flux calculations (RRTMG implementation)
    - IR Optimal Estimation (IROE) for 1km cloud-top height and ice cloud optical thickness/particle effective size retrievals [*Wang et al., 2016a,b*]
    - 1.38 $\mu$ m cirrus cloud optical thickness retrievals [*Meyer & Platnick, 2010*]
  - Experimental efforts under evaluation:
    - High-resolution 500m optical property retrievals
    - Improved retrieval failure metric (RFM): extended liquid CER valid range (4 – 50 $\mu$ m)
    - Optical property thermodynamic phase algorithm based on machine learning [e.g., *Wang et al., 2020*]
  - Cloud forward radiative model updates
    - Assess updated liquid (and ice?) refractive index datasets for consistency with CLDPROP [*Platnick et al., 2020a*]
- MOD08 level-3 product and algorithm updates
  - New algorithm based on A-SIPS Yori software package to improve flexibility and support netCDF-4 (consistent with CLDPROP L3 products)

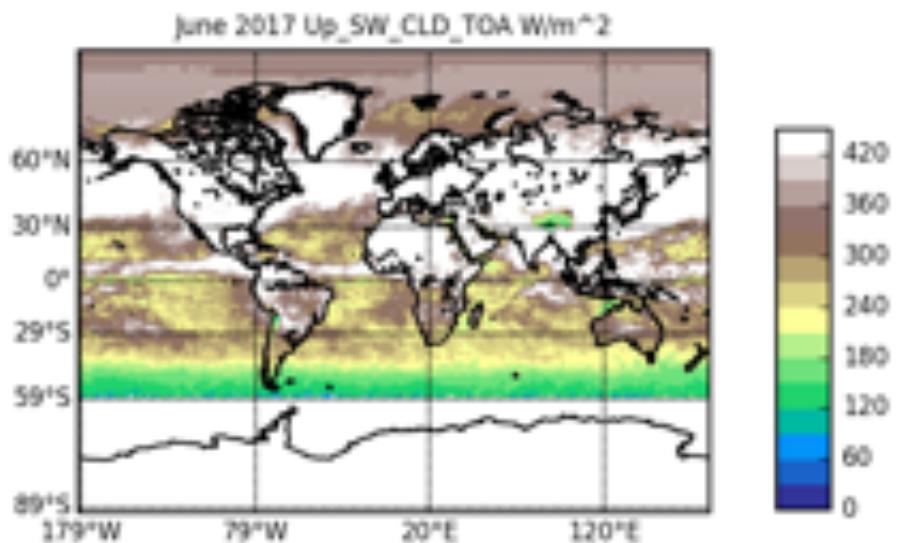
# C7 Major Activities

April 2015 Zonal Mean Ice Cloud Top Height

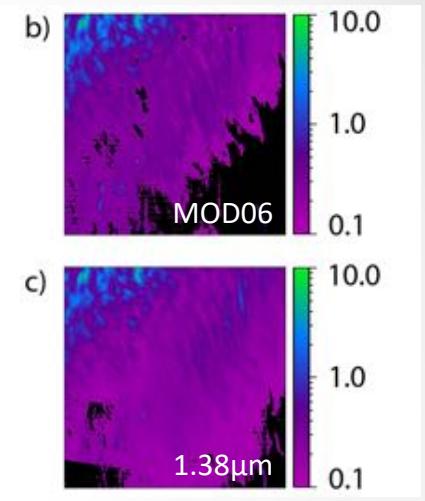
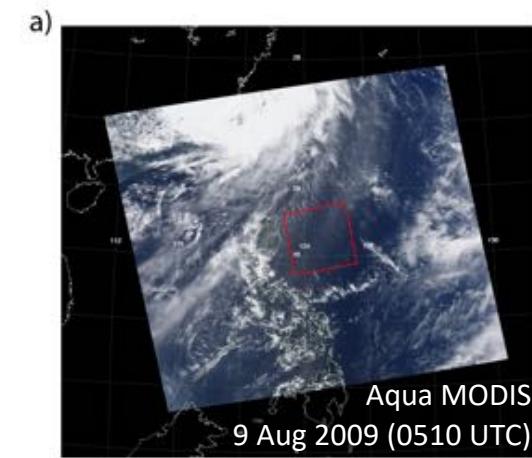


Aggregated Cloudy SW TOA  
Flux from Aqua MODIS  
MYD06 Cloud Optical  
Property Retrievals  
(June 2017)

*Note: Data from initial  
science test*



1.38μm Cirrus Retrievals



from Meyer et al. [2010]

# C7 Miscellaneous Activities

- Other product and algorithm updates
  - NetCDF-4 file format
  - Improved pixel-level uncertainties
  - Updated atmospheric correction
  - Transition to GEOS-FPIT atmospheric profile and snow cover ancillary dataset
  - Various QA updates:
    - Clear sky restoral and multilayer flag algorithm updates
    - Improved metadata descriptions and status flags

# MODIS-VIIRS Continuity Cloud Products

CLDPROP\_MODIS\_Aqua, CLDPROP\_VIIRS\_SNPP/NOAA20

# CLDPROP Paradigm Refresher

MODIS Aqua L1B + Geolocation  
**MYD02, MYD03**  
(channel subset common w/VIIRS)

NASA VIIRS L1B intermediate product\*  
(w/restored bow-tie pixel deletions +  
VNIR/SWIR radiometric adjustments) +  
Geolocation  
**VNP02MOD, VGEOM**

U. Wisconsin A-SIPS processing

Cloud Mask: MOD35 heritage  
Cloud-Top: NOAA AWG heritage  
Cloud Optical Properties: MOD06 heritage

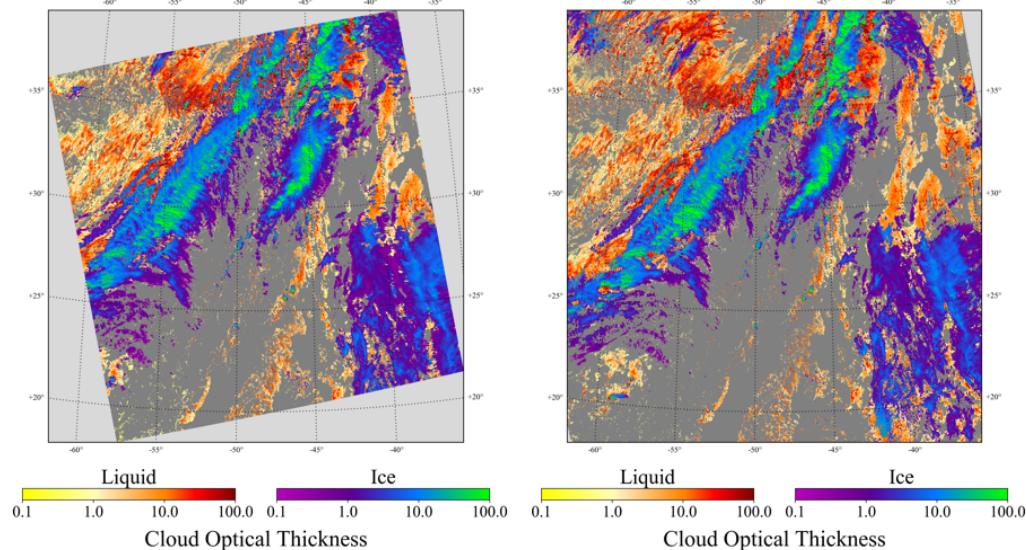
MODIS Continuity Products  
**CLDMSK\_L2\_MODIS\_Aqua**  
**CLDPROP\_L2\_MODIS\_Aqua**

VIIRS Continuity Products  
**CLDMSK\_L2\_VIIRS\_SNPP**  
**CLDPROP\_L2\_VIIRS\_SNPP**

L3 Continuity Products (“Yori”)  
**CLDPROP\_D/M3\_VIIRS\_SNPP**  
**CLDPROP\_D/M3\_MODIS\_Aqua**

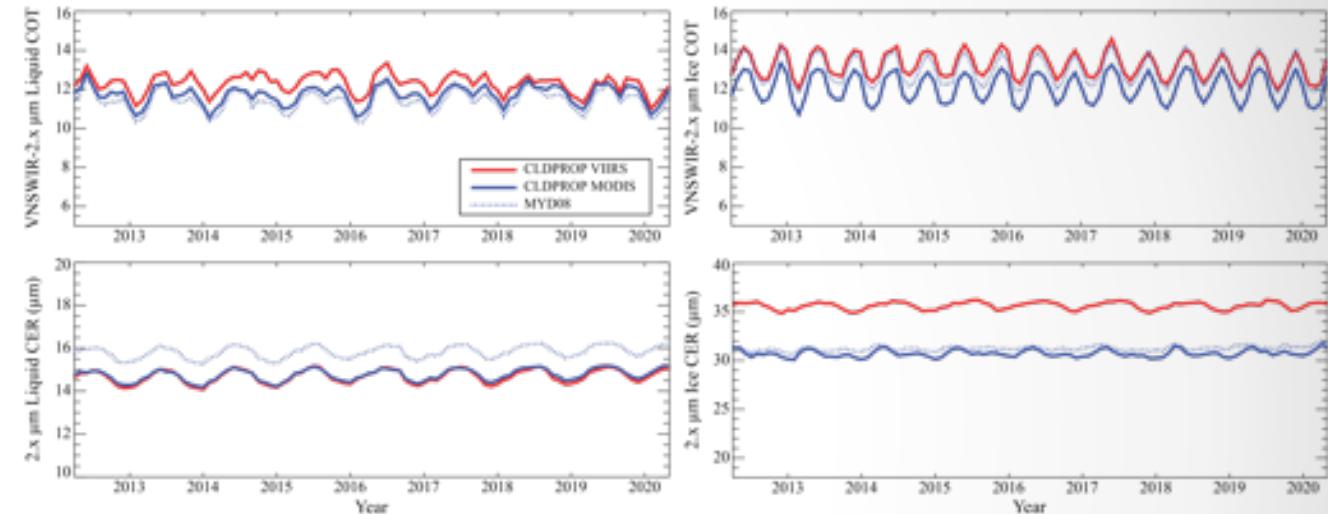
\* *Atmosphere SIPS*

# CLDPROP Optical Properties Examples

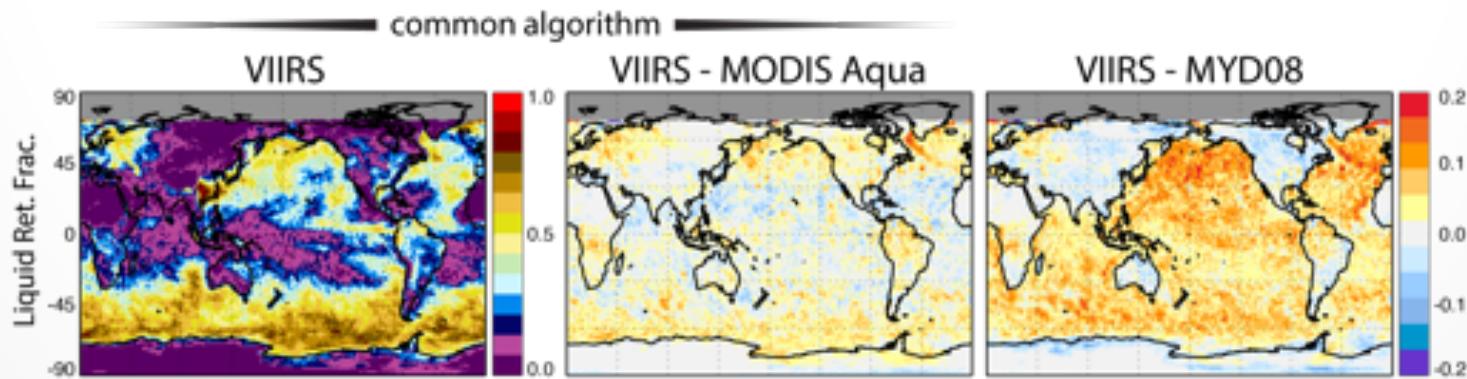


Granule Example, 29 Nov 2014

1630 UTC (Aqua MODIS), 1624 UTC (SNPP VIIRS)



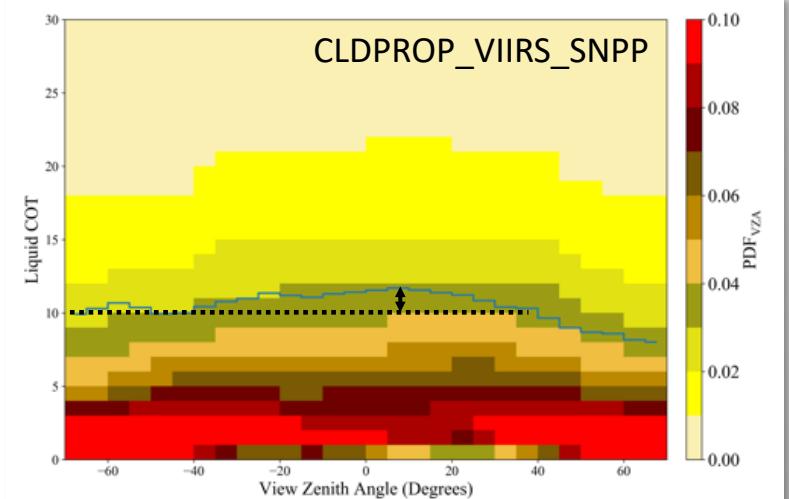
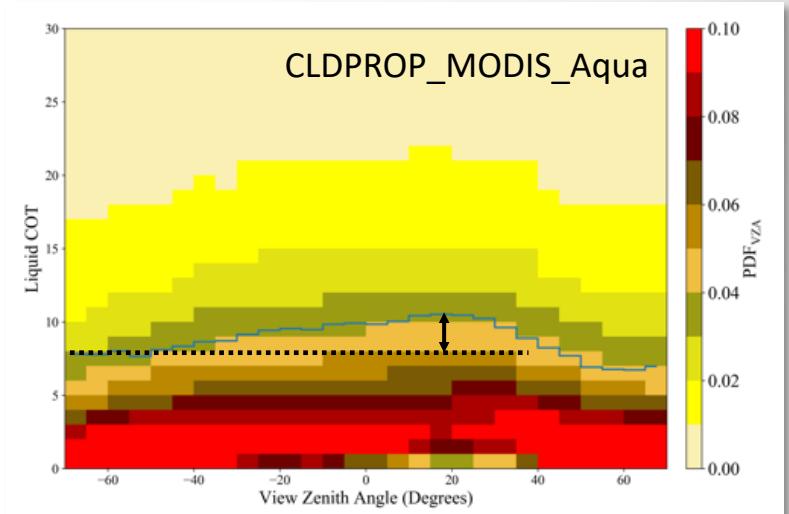
Multi-Year Time Series Example ( $\pm 60^\circ$  Latitude)  
COT (Top) and CER (Bottom)



Monthly Aggregated Example: February 2014 Liquid Cloud Retrieval Fraction

# CLDPROP Status and Ongoing Efforts

- NOAA-20 VIIRS processing
  - Completed, delivery to LAADS pending final OK
    - Includes NOAA-20 VIIRS shortwave radiometric corrections
- Aqua MODIS – SNPP VIIRS continuity analysis
  - Spatial resolution differences (sub-pixel heterogeneity impacts and overcast/PCL sampling differences), temporal sampling differences, etc.
- Three papers describing CLDPROP development efforts submitted to Remote Sensing special issue
  - Algorithm description [*Platnick/Meyer et al., 2020*]
  - SWIR liquid index of refraction update [*Platnick et al., 2020*]
  - MODIS-VIIRS (SNPP and NOAA-20) shortwave intercalibration [*Meyer et al., 2020*]



Spatial resolution differences evident in across-swath liquid COT retrieval statistics

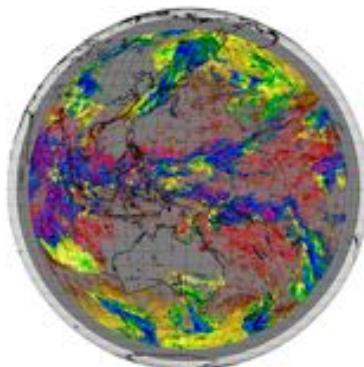
# Cloud Team Updates

# Other Team Activities

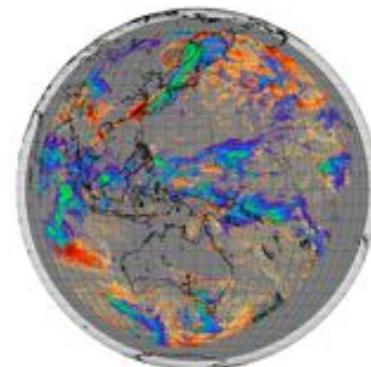
- Standard (MOD/MYD06) and continuity (CLDPROP) CFMIP Observation Simulation Package (COSP) products
  - Subset of key L3 cloud parameters geared for climate modelers
    - NetCDF-4 files, based on A-SIPS Yori aggregation software package
  - Terra + Aqua merged standard product (MCD06COSP) available now in LAADS; continuity products (CLDPROPCOSP\_MODIS/VIIRS) delivered and available soon
- You will be assimilated into CHIMAERA. Resistance is futile.
  - New generation advanced GEO imager (GOES-ABI, Himawari AHI, GEO-KOMPSAT AMI, MSG SEVIRI) products funded under ROSES-19 ESROGSS
  - DSCOVR EPIC (ROSES-14/18); Landsat OLI/TIRS, Sentinel-2 MSI, RSP (CAMP<sup>2</sup>Ex support); ASTER, CAVIS, eMAS, AVIRIS,...
  - Cloud + above-cloud aerosols: MOD06ACAERO [*Meyer et al., 2015*]
  - Capabilities enabled by CHIMAERA shared-core architecture [*Wind et al., 2020*]

Himawari AHI

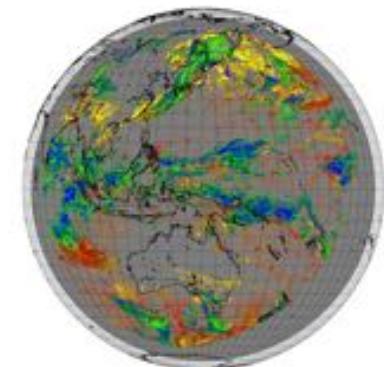
Cloud-Top  
Temperature



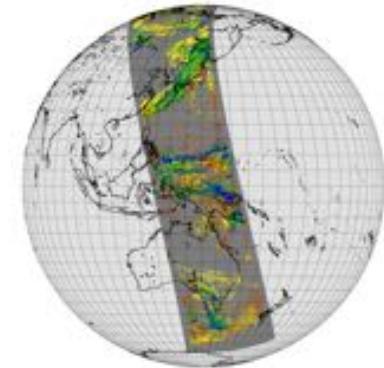
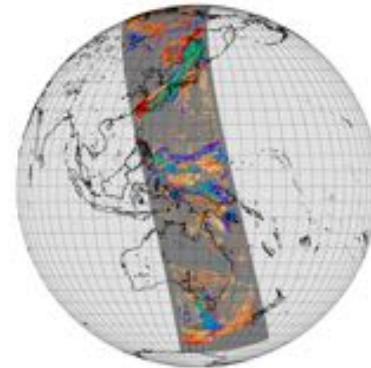
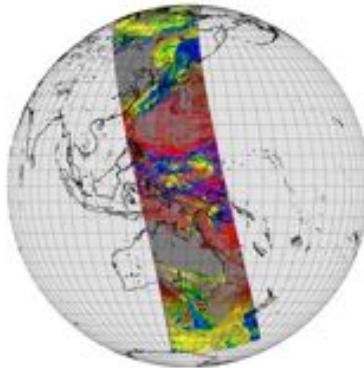
Cloud Optical  
Thickness



Cloud Effective  
Radius



SNPP VIIRS

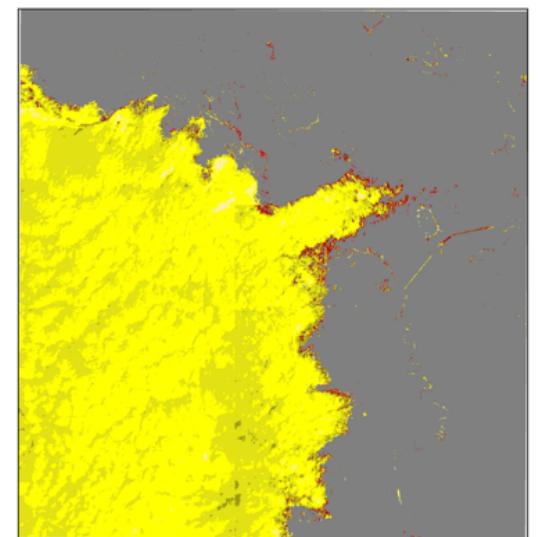
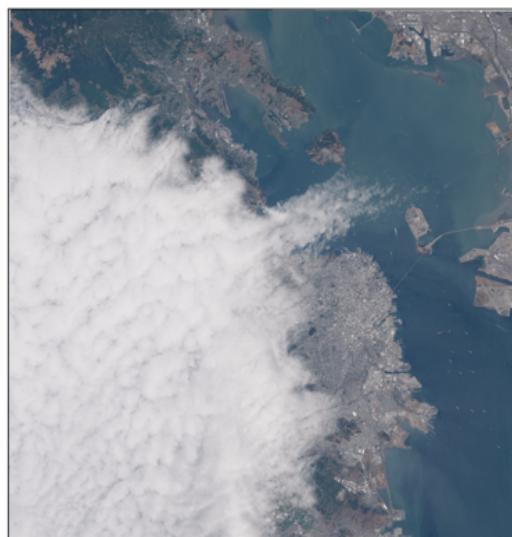
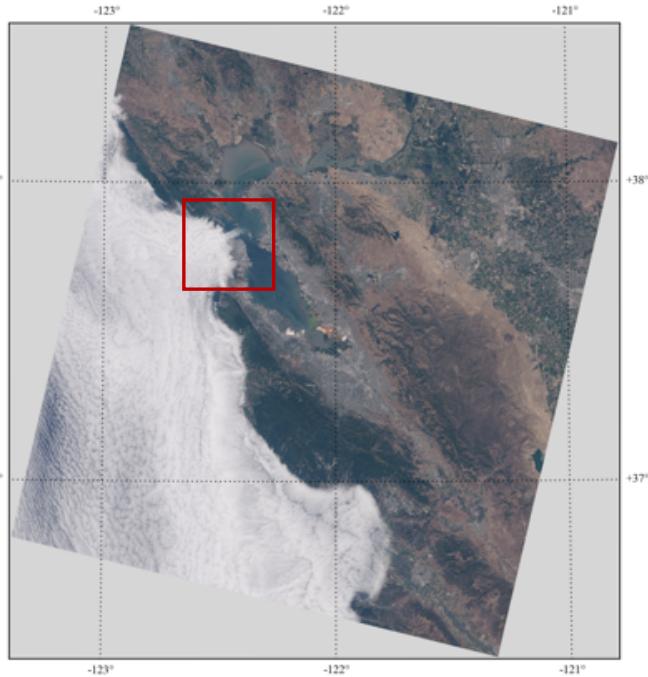


## Himawari AHI and SNPP VIIRS CLDPROP

16 May 2016, 0410 UTC

Landsat-8 OLI/TIRS

San Francisco Bay Area  
22 July 2019, 1846 UTC



Cloud Effective Radius 2.1 $\mu$ m

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